Bibliography

Adolescent Sexual Health

CENTER FOR REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS

Bibliography: Adolescent Sexual Health

This bibliography is intended as a reference tool, for convenience only. It is not exhaustive, and is not updated on a regular basis. The inclusion or omission of any article, book, website or other source of information does not express any endorsement or opinion of its content by the Center for Reproductive Rights.

Finally, all the items listed on this bibliography are publicly available through the publishers and other sources. They cannot be ordered directly from the Center.

General

- Abma JC, Martinez GM, Mosher WD, Dawson, BS. TEENAGERS IN THE UNITED STATES: SEXUAL ACTIVITY, CONTRACEPTIVE USE, AND CHILDBEARING, 2002, 23:4 National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat. (December 2004), at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_23/sr23_024.pdf
- Alan Guttmacher Institute. U.S. Teenage Pregnancy Statistics: Overall Trends, trends by Race and Ethnicity and State-by-State Information. New York, NY and Washington, DC: The Alan Guttmacher Institute; 2004
- Advocates for Youth, *Trends in Sexual Risk Behaviors Among High School Students United States, 1991 to 1997 and 1999 to 2003* (Advocates for Youth, 2003) at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/factsheet/fstrends.pdf
- Alan Guttmacher Institute, News Release (1997), available at: http://www.agi-usa.org/pubs/archives/newsrelease.html.

Title: Experts Skeptical of Impact of Statutory Rape Laws on Teenage Pregnancy Rates

Bearman, Peter S. and James Moody, Katherine Stovel. *Chains of Affection: The Structure of Adolescent Romantic and Sexual Networks.* American Journal of Sociology, 2004, 110(1): 44-91

Benfer, Amy. What's So Bad About Good Sex?, Salon.com at http://archive.salon.com/mwt/feature/2002/04/19/levine talks/ (April 19, 2002).

- Benfer, Amy. KISS & TELL: Prosecutors in California are Asking the Professionals who Treat Teenage Girls to Disregard the Confidentiality of Patients and Help go after Statutory Rapists. 2002-OCT LEGAFF 35.
- Blum R.W. and M.D. Resnick. *Adolescent Sexual Decision-Making: Contraception, Pregnancy, Abortion, Motherhood.* Pediatric Annals. 1982 Oct;11(10):797-805.
- Blum, R.W., M.D. Resnick and T.A. Stark. *The Impact of a Parental Notification Law on Adolescent Abortion Decision-Making*. 77:5 AJPH 619-20 (1987)
- Blum, R.W., T. Beuhring, M.L. Shew, L.H. Bearing, R.E. Sieving, and M.D. Resnick. (2000) *The Effects of Race/Ethnicity, Iincome and Family Structure on Adolescent Risk Behaviors*. Am. J. Pub. Health 90(12)
- Blake, Diane R., Brittany M. Weer and Kenneth E. Fletcher. *Adolescent and Young Adult Women's Misunderstanding of the term Pap Smear.* 2004; 158:966-970
- Brindis, Claire; Susan Pagliaro and Laura Davis. *Protection as Prevention: Contraception for Sexually Active Teens* (NCPTP, 2000)

- Brown, JD and SF Newcomer. Television Viewing and Adolescents' Sexual Behavior. 21 J. Homosex. 77 (1991)
- Brückner, Hannah, Martin, Anne and Bearman, Peter S. Ambivalence and Pregnancy: Adolescents' Attitudes, Contraceptive Use and Pregnancy 2004;36(6):248-257
- Brückner, Hannah and Peter Bearman. After the promise: The STD consequences of adolescent virginity pledges. Journal of Adolescent Health, 36 (2005) 271-278
- Cartoof V. and L. Klerman. *Parental Consent for Abortion: Impact of a Massachusetts Law*. Am. J. Pub. Health 1986; 76; 397-400
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance United States*, 2003 53: SS-2 Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (May 21, 2004)
- Cheng TL, JA Savageau, AL Sattler and TG DeWitt. Confidentiality in Health Care: A Survey of Knowledge, Perceptions, and Attitudes Among High School Students. JAMA. 1993; 269:1404-1407.
- Collins, Rebecca L., Marc N. Elliott, Sanra H. Berry, David E. Kanouse, Dale Kunkel, Sarah B. Hunter, and Angela Miu. *Watching Sex on Television Predicts Adolescent Initiation of Sexual Behavior*. 114:3 Pediatrics 280-289 (September 2004), at http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/content/full/114/3/e280
- Chu, J.Y., Porche, M.V., & Tolman, D.L. *The Adolescent Masculinity Ideology in Relationships Scale:*Development and validation of a new measure for boys. Men and Masculinities, vol. 8 (2005). pp 93-115.
- Darroch, Jacqueline E, David J Landry, and Selene Oslak. *Age Differences between Sexual Partners in the United States* 31:4 Fam. Planning. Perspect. 160-67 (1999)
- Demetriou, Efstratios and David W Kaplan. *Adolescent Contraceptive Use and Parental Notification*. 143 Am J. Diseases of Children 1166-72 (1989)
- Donovan, Patricia. *Can Statutory Rape Laws Be Effective In Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy?* Family Planning Perspectives, Volume 29, no. 1 (January 1997), at http://www.agi-usa.org/pubs/journals/2903097.html
- Donovan, Patricia. Caught Between Teens and the Law: Family Planning Programs and Statutory Rape Reporting. The Guttmacher Report on Public Policy, Volume 1, No. 3, June 1998.
- Ehrhardt, Anke A. Our View of Adolescent Sexuality a Focus on Risk Behavior without the Developmental Context. 86:11 Am. J. Pub. Health 1523-25 (1996)
- English, Abigail and Catherine Teare. Statutory Rape Enforcement and Child Abuse Reporting: Effects on Health Care for Adolescents. 50 DePaul L. Rev. 827.
- Eyre, Stephen L. (UCSF Dept. of Pediatrics), *African American Adolescent Cultural Models of Sexual and Romantic Relationships* [Sept. 2004 draft]
- Findholt, Nancy and Linda C. Robrecht. *Legal and Ethical Considerations in Research with Sexually Active Adolescents: The Requirement to Report Statutory Rape*. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health (September/October, 2002)

- Fiscus, Lynne C; Carol A. Ford and William C. Miller. *Infrequency of Sexually Transmitted Disease Screening Among Sexually Experienced U.S. Female Adolescents*. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health. 36(6) Nov/Dec. 2004. pp. 233-238.
- Florsheim, Paul ed. ADOLESCENT ROMANTIC RELATIONS AND SEXUAL BEHAVIOR (2003)
- Ford, Kathleen, Woosung Sohn, James Lepkowski. *American Adolescents: Sexual Mixing Patterns, Bridge Partners, and Concurrency*, Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 2002, 29(1):13-19
- Fortenberry, JD. *The limits of abstinence-only in preventing sexually transmitted infections*. Journal of Adolescent Health, 36 (2005) 269-270
- Frank, Scott H. Report on Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Programs in Ohio (June 2005)
- Furstenberg FF, R. Herceg-Baron, D. Mann and J. Shea. *Parental Involvement: Selling Family Planning Clinics Short*. Fam. Planning Perspect. 1982; 14:140-144
- Ginsburg KR, GB Slap, A Cnaan, CM Forke, CM Balsley and DM Rouselle. *Adolescents' Perceptions of Factors Affecting their Decisions to Seek Health Care*. JAMA. 1995;273:1913-1918.
- Gomez, C.A., & Marin, B.V. *Gender, Culture and Power: Barriers to HIV prevention strategies for women.* Journal of Sex Research. 33(4) 1996. pp. 355-362.
- Greer, Arlette E, and David M. Buss. *Tactics for Promoting Sexual Encounters*. The Journal of Sex Research. 31(3) 1994. pp. 85.
- Haffner, Debra W. ed. FACING FACTS: SEXUAL HEALTH FOR AMERICA'S ADOLESCENTS, Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States, 1995.
- Halpern, Carolyn Tucker, Denise Hallfors, Daniel J. Bauer, Bonita Iritani, Martha W. Waller, Hyunsan Cho. *Implications of Racial and Gender Differences in Patterns of Adolescent Risk Behavior for HIV and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 2004, 36(6):239-247.
- Hatherall, Bethan, Nicole Stone, Roger Ingham, Juliet McEachran. *The Choreography of Condom Use: how, not just if, young people use condoms.* The Centre for Sexual Health Research, Univ. of Southhampton. May 2005
- Harawa, Nina; Sander Greenland, Susan D. Cochran, William Cunningham and Barbara Visscher. *Do Differences in Relationships and Partner Attributes Explain Disparities in Sexually Transmitted Disease Among Young White and Black Women?* J Adolesc Med. 32(3) pp. 187-191.
- Henshaw SK. U.S. *Teenage Pregnancy Statistics with Comparative Statistics from Women Aged 20-24*. New Yark, NY and Washington, DC: The Alan Guttmacher Institute; 2004.
- Hollenberg, Elizabeth. *The Criminalization of Teenage Sex: Statutory Rape and the Politics of Teenage Motherhood.* 10 Stan. L. & Pol'y Rev 267 (1999)
- Impett, EA, Peplau, L.A., & Gable, S.L. *Approach and Avoidance Sexual Motivation: Implications for personal and interpersonal well-being.* Personal Relationship 12 (2005) pp. 465-482
- Impett, EA, Deborah Schooler, Deborah Tolman. *To Be Seen and Not Heard: Femininity Ideology and Adolescent Girls' Sexual Health.* Archives of Sexual Behavior. 2006
- Impett, EA, Peplau, L.A. *Sexual Compliance: Gender, motivational, and relationship perspectives.* Journal of Sex Research, 40(1) 2003 pp. 87-100.

- Irvine, Janice ed. SEXUAL CULTURES AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF ADOLESCENT IDENTITIES (Temple University Press, 1994)
- Jones, R.K., A. Purcell, S. Singh and L.B. Finer. Adolescents' Reports of Parental Knowledge of Adolescents' Use of Sexual Health Services and Their Reactions to Mandated Parental Notification for Prescription Contraception. JAMA. 2005;293:340-348.
- Jones, Rachel K., Jacqueline E. Darroch and Susheela Singh. *Religious differentials in the sexual and reproductive behaviors of young women in the United States.* Journal of Adolescent Health, 36 (2005) 279-288.
- Kaestle, Christine E. et al. Sexual Intercourse and the Age Difference Between Adolescent Females and Their Romantic Partners. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health (November/December 2002)
- Kaiser Family Foundation, Tina Hoff, Liberty Greene, Julia Davis. NATIONAL SURVEY OF ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG ADULTS: SEXUAL HEALTH KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES (2003), at http://www.kff.org/youthhivstds/loader.cfm?url=/commonspot/security/getfile.cfm&PageID=14269
- Levesque, Roger J. R. ADOLESCENTS, SEX, AND THE LAW: PREPARING ADOLESCENTS FOR RESPONSIBLE CITIZENSHIP (American Psychological Association, 2000)
- Levine, Judith. *Summer of Love*. Village Voice, July 3-9 2002. Available at: http://www.villagevoice.com/issues/0227/levine.php.
- Levine, Judith. HARMFUL TO MINORS: THE PERILS OF PROTECTING CHILDREN FROM SEX (University of Minnesota Press, 2002)
- Lieberman, Donna and Jessica Feierman. *Legal Issues in the Reproductive Health Care of Adolescents*. JAMWA 54(3). pp. 109-114.
- Lovett J and MS Wald. *Physician Attitudes Toward Confidential Care for Adolescents*. J. Pediatr. 1985:106:517-521.
- Luker, Kristin. Dubious Conceptions: The Politics of Teenage Pregnancy (1997)
- Magnani, Robert, Kate MacIntyre, Ali Mehyrar Karim, Lisanne Brown, Paul Hutchinson, Transitions Study Team, Carol Kaufman, Naomi Rutenburg, Kelly Hallman, Julian May and Anthea Dallimore. *The impact of life skills education on adolescent sexual risk behaviors in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa* Journal of Adolescent Health, 36 (2005) 289-304
- Manlove, Jennifer, Elizabeth Terry-Humen, Angela Romano Papillo, Kerry Franzetta, Stephanie Williams and Suzanne Ryan. *Background for Community-Level Work on Positive Reproductive Health in Adolescence: Reviewing the Literature on Contributing Factors* (Child Trends, 2001), at http://12.109.133.224/Files/KRepro.pdf
- Marks A., J. Malizio, J. Hoch, R. Brody and M. Fisher. *Assessment of Health Needs and Willingness to Utilize Health Care Resources of Adolescents in a Suburban Population*. J. Pediatr. 1983;102:456-460.
- Martin, Karin A. Puberty, Sexuality, and the Self: Girls and Boys at Adolescence (1996)

- McKelvie, Melissa and Steven R. Gold. Hyperfemininity: Further Definition of the Construct. The Journal of Sex Research. 31(3) 1994. pp. 219
- Medline Abstracts: Adolescent Sexuality. From: Medscape Ob/Gyn & Women's Health. Available at: http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/436446.
- Meehan, Thera M., Holger Hansen and Waldo C. Klein. *The Impact of Parental Consent on the HIV Testing of Minors*. 87:8 Am. J. Pub. Health 1338 (1997)
- Merzel, C.R. et al, Attitudinal and Contextual Factors Associated with Discussion of Sexual Issues During Adolescent Health Visits, 35:2 J. Adolesc. Med. 108-115
- National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy (NCPTP), 14 AND YOUNGER: THE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR OF YOUNG ADOLESCENTS (2003), summary available at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/resources/reading/pdf/14summary.pdf Contents:
 - Terry-Humen, Elizabeth and Jennifer Manlove,. *Dating and Sexual Experiences Among Middle School Youth: Analyses of the NLSY97* pp. 17-30
 - Brückner, Hannah and Peter Bearman. Dating Behavior and Sexual Activity of Young

 Adolescents: Analyses of the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health. pp. 3156
 - Flanigan, Christine M. Sexual Activity Among Girls Under Age 15: Findings from the National Survey of Family Growth, pp. 57-63
 - Gómez, Cynthia A., Karin K. Coyle, Steve Gregorich, Barbara VanOss Marín, and Douglas B. Kirby. *The Development of Sex-Related Knowledge, Attitudes, Perceived Norms, and Behaviors in a Longitudinal Cohort of Middle School Children*, pp. 67-82
 - Gómez, Cynthia A. and Karin K. Coyle. *Youth with Older Boyfriends and Girlfriends: Associations with Sexual Risk*, pp. 83-90
 - Philliber, Susan. Community Concerns and Communications among Young Teens and their Parents, pp. 91-102
 - Philliber, Susan and Michael Carrera. Sexual Behavior Among Young Teens in Disadvantaged Areas of Seven Cities, pp. 103-106
- NBC/People Topline Report, *National Survey of Young Teens Sexual Attitudes and Behaviors* (January 2005), prepared by Princeton Research Associates, at http://msnbcmedia.msn.com/i/msnbc/Sections/TVNews/Dateline%20NBC/NBCTeenTopline.pdf
- NCPTP, *The Case for the Cautious Generation*, 2 Science Says (June 2003), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/sciencesayscautious.pdf
- NCPTP, Characteristics of Teens' First Sexual Partner, 5 Science Says (September 2003), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/sciencesaysFirstPartner.pdf
- NCPTP, Fact Sheet: The Next Best Thing: Encouraging Contraceptive Use Among Sexually Active Teens (May 2000), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/resources/reading/pdf/bestthfs.pdf
- NCPTP, Sexual Activity Increases for High School Girls: Sexual Activity for High School Students Overall Decreases 14% between 1991 and 2003, National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy press release (May 21, 2004)
- NCPTP, *The Sexual Behavior of Young Adolescents*, 3 Science Says (September 2003), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/sciencesaysSexual%20BehaviorYoungAdolescents.pdf
- NCPTP, *The Sexual Attitudes and Behavior of Male Teens*, 6 Science Says (October 2003), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/resources/reading/pdf/Sexual%20Attitudes%20and%20Behavior%20of%20Male%20Teens.FINAL.pdf

- NCPTP, Voices Carry: Teens Speak Out on Sex and Teen Pregnancy (NCPTP, 2000)
- NEW YORK CITY YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY (2003)
- New York City Dept. of Health and Mental Hygiene, *Risky Business? Sexual Behaviors of New York City Public High School Students*, 3:2 NYC Vital Signs (July 2004)
- Newcomer SF and JR Udry. Oral Sex in an Adolescent Population. Arch Sex Behav. 1985 Feb;14(1):41-
- Oberman, Michelle. Girls in the Master's House: Of Protection, Patriarchy, and the Potential for Using the Master's Tools to Reconfigure Statutory Rape Law. 50 DePaul L. Rev. 799.
- Oberman, Michelle. Regulating Consensual Sex With Minors: Defining A Role for Statutory Rape. 48 Buff. L. Rev. 703.
- Oliveri, Rigel. Statutory Rape and Enforcement in the Wake of Welfare Reform. 52 Stan. L. Rev. 463.
- O'Sullivan, Lucia F and Heino F.L. Meyer-Bahlburg. *African-American and Latina inner-city girls'* reports of romantic and sexual development. Journal of Social and Personal Relationships 20(2). pp. 221-238
- Owens, Robert E. QUEER KIDS: THE CHALLENGES AND PROMISE FOR LESBIAN, GAY, AND BISEXUAL YOUTH (1998)
- Packer, Sarah. Danger Ahead: How restricting teens' access to abortion threatens their lives and health (Ipas, 2004), at http://www.ipas.org/publications/en/DANGER E05 en.pdf
- Peterson, Karen S. Experts debate impact, gray areas of adult-child sex. USA Today, 4/16/02
- Phipps, Charles A. *Misdirected Reform: On Regulating Consensual Activity Between Teenagers.* 12 Cornell J. L. & Pub. Pol'y 373.
- Planned Parenthood of Alaska, Winter 2003 Newsletter. Available at: http://www.plannedparenthoodalaska.org/pdf/winter2003.pdf.
- Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Adolescent Sexuality (January 2001). Available at: http://www.plannedparenthood.org/library/sexuality/AdolescSexual.html.
- Planned Parenthood, White Paper: Adolescent Sexuality (Katherine Dexter McCormick Library, January 2001, at http://www.plannedparenthood.org/library/sexuality/adolescsexual.html and http://www.plannedparenthood.org/library/sexuality/AdolescSexual2.html
- Pleck, J.H., Sonenstein, F.L., & Ku, L.C. *Masculinity Ideology: Its impact on adolescent males'* heterosexual relationships. Journal of Social Issues, 49(3) pp. 11-29.
- Ponton, Lynn. The Sex Lives of Teenagers: Revealing the Secret World of Adolescent Boys and Girls (2000)
- Pro-Choice Public Education Project, SHE SPEAKS: AFRICAN AMERICAN AND LATINO YOUNG WOMEN ON REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS: FOCUS GROUP RESEARCH COMMISSIONED BY THE PRO-CHOICE PUBLIC EDUCATION PROJECT (2004), executive summary available at http://www.protectchoice.org/She%20Speaks%20Intro.pdf

- Raghavan, Remesh; Laura M. Bogart, Marc N. Elliot, Katherine D. Vestal and Mark A. Schuster. *Sexual Victimization Among a National Probability Sample of Adolescent Women*. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health. 36(6) Nov/Dec 2004 pp. 225-232.
- Reddy, DM, R. Fleming and C. Swain. Effect of Mandatory Parental Notification on Adolescent Girls' Use of Sexual Health Care Services. JAMA 2002;288:710-4.
- Risman BJ, Schwartz P. After the Sexual Revolution: Gender Politics in Teen Dating. Contexts: Understanding people in their Social Worlds; 2002: 16-24
- Roberts, Lynn. Creating a New Framework for Promoting the Health of African-American Female Adolescents: Beyond Risk Taking. JAMWA 54(3). pp. 126-128.
- Santell, John S., Joyce Abma, Stephanie Ventura, Laura Lindberg, Brian Morrow, John Anderson, Sheryl Liss and Brady Hamilton. *Can Changes in Sexual Behaviors Among High School Students Explain the Decline in Teen Pregnancy Rates in the 1990s?* 35 J. Adolesc. Health 80-90 (2004)
- Saul, Rebecka. *Using—and Misusing—Data on Age Differences Between Minors and Their Sexual Partners*. The Guttmacher Report on Public Policy (August 1999)
- Schooler, D., Ward, M.L., Merriwether, A., & Caruthers, A. *Cycles of Shame: Menstrual Shame, body shame, and sexual decision-making.* Unpublished Manuscript, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Schuster, Mark A, Robert M Bell, Laura P Petersen and David E. Kanouse, *Communication Between Adolescents and Physicians About Sexual Behavior and Risk Prevention*. 150 Arch. Pediatr. Med. 906 (1996)
- Schuster MA, RM Bell and DE Kanouse. *The Sexual Practices Of Adolescent Virgins: Genital Sexual Activities Of High School Students Who Have Never Had Vaginal Intercourse*. Am J Public Health. 1996:86:1570-1576.
- Schuster MA, RM Bell, G Nakajima and DE Kanouse. *The Sexual Practices Of Asian And Pacific Islander High School Students*. J Adol Health. 1998;23:221-231.
- Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States (SEICUS), Adolescent Sexuality annotated bibliography (2004), at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/biblio/adolescent_sexuality.pdf
- Short, Mary and Susan Rosenthal. *Helping Teenaged Girls Make Wise Sexual Decisions*. Cont OB/GYN 48(5): 84-95, 2003.
- Sinding, Steven W. *Does 'CNN' (Condoms, Needles and Negotiation) Work Better than 'ABC' (Abstinence, Being Faithful and Condom Use) in Attacking the AIDS Epidemic?* International Family Planning Perspectives. 31(1) March 2005. pp 38-40.
- Slater, Jan M.; Barbara Guthrie and Carol Boyd. A Feminist Theoretical Approach to Understanding Health of Adolescent Females. J Adolesc Health. 2001; 28. pp. 443-449.
- Stanton B, X. Li, M. Black, I. Ricardo, J. Galbraith, L. Kaljee and S. Feigelman. *Sexual Practices And Intentions Among Preadolescent And Early Adolescent Low-Income Urban African-Americans*. Pediatrics. 1994 Jun;93(6 Pt 1):966-73.
- Stanton B, X. Li, M. Black, I. Ricardo and J. Galbraith. *Anal Intercourse Among Preadolescent And Early Adolescent Low-Income Urban African-Americans*. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 1994 Nov;148(11):1201-4.

- Terry, E and J. Manlove. *Trends in Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use Among Teens* (National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, 2000)
- Tolman, Deborah L. DILEMMAS OF DESIRE: TEENAGE GIRLS TALK ABOUT SEXUALITY (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2002)
- Tolman, Deborah. Femininity as a Barrier to Positive Sexual Health for Adolescent Girls. JAMWA. 54(3) Summer 1999. pp. 133-138.
- Tolman, D.L., M.I. Striepe and T. Harmon. *Gender Matters: Constructing A Model Of Adolescent Sexual Health.* J Sex Res. 2003 Feb;40(1):4-12.
- Tolman, D.L., Spencer, R., Harmon, T., Rosen-Reynoso, M., & Striepe, M. (2004) *Getting Close, Staying Cool: Early adolescent boys' experiences with romantic relationships*. In N. Way & J.Y. Chu (Eds.), <u>Adolescent Boys: Exploring diverse cultures of boyhood</u> (pp. 236-255). New York: New York University Press.
- Tolman, D.L., Impett, E.A., Tracy, A.J., & Michael, A. Looking Good, Sounding Good: Femininity Ideology and Adolescent Girls' Mental Health. Psychology of Women Quarterly, vol. 30(2006) pp. 85-95.
- Tolman, D.L., Spencer, R., Rosen-Reynoso, M., & Porche, M. Sowing the seeds of violence in heterosexual relationships: Early adolescent narrate compulsory heterosexuality. Journal of Social Issues, 59(1) 2003. pp 159-178.
- Torres A. 1978. *Does Your Mother Know?* Fam Plann Perspect. 10, pp. 279-82.
- Torres A., J. D. Forrest, and S. Eisman. 1980. *Telling parents: clinic policies and adolescents' use of family planning and abortion services*. Fam Plann Perspect. 12, pp. 284-92.
- Tucker, Carolyn; Kara Joyner, Richard Udry and Chirayath Suchindran. *Smart Teens Don't Have Sex (or Kiss Much Either)*. J Adolesc Health. 26(3) pp. 213-225.
- Tucker Halpern, Carolyn; Denise Hollsfors, Daniel J. Bauer, Bonita Iritani, Martha W. Waller and Hyunsan Cho. *Implications of Racial and Gender Differences in Patterns of Adolescent Risk Behavior for HIV and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health. 36(6) Nov/Dec 2004. pp. 239-247.
- Upchurch, Dawn M; William M. Mason, Yasamin Kusunoki and Maria Johnson Kriechbaum. *Social and Behavioral Determinants of Self-Reported STD Among Adolescents*. Perspective on Sexual and Reproductive Health. 36(6) Nov/Dec 2004. pp. 276-287.
- Winer RL, Hughes JP, Feng Q, O'Reilly S, Kiviat NB, Koutsky LA. *The Effect of Consistent Condom Use on the Risk of Genital HPV Infection Among Newly Sexually Active Young Women* (July 11, 2005) (presented at the 2005 meeting of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research), abstract available at http://www.parthen-impact.com/cgi-bin/pco/6 05STD/public/index.cgi?unit=pub_search_results&form_id=303&abstract_id=135&fse_ssion=yes
- Wingood, G.M., DiClemente, R.J., Harrington, K., & Davies, S. *Body image and African American females' sexual health*. Journal of Women's Health and Gender-Based Medicine, 11(5) 2002. pp.433-439.
- Wingood, G.M., & DiClemente, R.J. Partner influences and gender-related factors associated with noncondom use among young adult African American women. American Journal of Community Psychology, 26(1) 1998. pp. 29-51.

- Zabin LS and SD Clark. Why They Delay: A Study of Teenage Family Planning Clinic Patients. Fam. Plann. Perspect. 1980; 13:205-217.
- Zavodny, Madeline. Fertility and Parental Consent for Minors to Receive Contraception. 94:8 Am. J. Pub. Health 1347-51 (2004)

Policy

- American Academy of Family Physicians, *Adolescent Health Care*, (1987, 2000) at http://www.aafp.org/x6613.xml?printxml
- American Academy of Family Physicians, the American Academy of Pediatrics, the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, and the Society for Adolescent Medicine, *Position Paper:*Protecting Adolescents: Ensuring Access to Care and Reporting Sexual Activity and Abuse, J. Adol. Health 2004; 35:420-423
- American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Adolescence, Care of the Adolescent Sexual Assault Victim. Pediatrics 2001; 107:1476-1479
- American Academy of Pediatrics, Jonathan D. Klein, and Committee on Adolescence, Adolescent Pregnancy: Current Trends and Issues [Clinical Report] 2005;116(1):281-286, available at http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/116/1/281
- American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, *Confidentiality in Adolescent Health Care*, in <u>Health Care for Adolescents</u> (ACOG: Washington, DC, 2003) 25-35
- American Medical Association Policy Statement H-60 965, Confidential Health Services for Adolescents
- American Medical Association Policy Statement H-515.989 Evidence of Standards for Child Sexual Abuse
- American Psychological Association, Resolution in Favor of Empirically Supported Sex Education and HIV Prevention Programs for Adolescents (Feb. 18-20, 2005), at http://www.apa.org/releases/sexed_resolution.pdf
- Care of the Adolescent Sexual Assault Victim: Policy of the American Academy of Pediatrics. Pediatrics 2001; 107:1476-9
- Confidential Health Care for Adolescents: Position Paper of the Society for Adolescent Medicine. J. Adolesc. Health 2004; 35:160-7
- Confidentiality in Adolescent Health Care Consensus Statement by AAP, AAFP, ACOG, NAACOG the Organization for Women's Health, Obstetric, Genecologic and Neonatal Nurses, and the National Medical Association
- East, P., Barbara Reyes, Beatriz Conteras, Richard C. Wu, Renee Conteras. *Positive Adolescent Sexuality as Evident in Consistent and Reliable Contraceptive Use: A Study of Sexually Active Latino and Non-Latino Youths' Contraceptive Behavior.* Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(4).
- Hartman, Rhonda Gay. *Adolescent Decisional Autonomy for Medical Care: Physician Perceptions and Practices*, 8 U. Chi, L. Sch. Roundtable 87.
- Hartman. Coming of Age: Devising Legislation For Adolescent Medical Decision-Making. 28 Am. J.L. & Med. 409.

- Hartman. Adolescent Autonomy: Clarifying an Ageless Connundrum. 51 Hastings L.J. 1265.
- Heins, Marjorie. Not in Front of the Children: 'Indecency', Censorship, and the Innocence of Youth (2002)
- Kellogg MD, Nancy and the Committee on Child Abuse and Neglect, The Evaluation of Sexual Abuse in Children.2005;116:506-512, at http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/116/2/506
- Klein, Jonathan D. and the Committee on Adolescence, Adolescent Pregnancy: Current Trends and Issues. 2005;116:281-286, at http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/116/1/281.pdf
- Landry DJ, Kaeser L, Richards CL. Abstinence Promotion and the provision of information about contraception in public school district sexuality education policies. Fam Plann Perspect. 1999; 3:280-286.
- McGuire, Jenifer K., Michele Walsh, Craig Winston LeCroy. Content Analyses of Title V Abstinence-Only Education Programs: Links Between Program Topics and Participant Responses. Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(4).
- Moran, Jeffrey P. Teaching Sex: The Shaping of Adolescence in the 20th Century (2000)
- Russell Stephen T. *Conceptualizing Positive Adolescent Sexuality Development.* Journal of NSRC, 2005 2(3).
- Society for Adolescent Medicine, Society for Adolescent Medicine Position Paper on Abstinence-only education policies and programs: A position paper of the Society of Adolescent Medicine. J. of Adolesc. Health 2006; 38:83-87.
- Society for Adolescent Medicine. Access to health care for adolescents: A Position Paper of the Society for Adolescent Medicine. J. Adolesc. Health 1992;13:162-70, at http://www.adolescenthealth.org/access.htm
- Society for Adolescent Medicine, Confidential Health Care for Adolescents: Position Paper of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, J. Adolesc. Health 2004;35:160-167, at http://www.adolescenthealth.org/PositionPaper_Confidentiality.pdf
- Society for Adolescent Medicine, Society for Adolescent Medicine Position Paper on HIV infection and AIDS in adolescents: An Update of the Position Paper of the Society for Adolescent Medicine. J. of Adolesc. Health 2006; 38:88-91.
- Society for Adolescent Medicine, Society for Adolescent Medicine Position Paper on Reproductive Health Care for Adolescents. J. of Adolesc. Health 1991; 12:649-661, at http://www.adolescenthealth.org/reproductive_health_.htm
- Tolman, Deborah L., Celeste Hirschman and Emily A. Impett. *There's more to the Story: The Place of Qualitative Research on Female Adolescent Sexuality in Policy Making*. Center for Research on Gender and Sexuality, San Francisco State Univ.
- Washington State Department of Health & The Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, GUIDELINES FOR SEXUAL HEALTH INFORMATION AND DISEASE PREVENTION (January 13, 2005), at http://www.k12.wa.us/curriculumInstruct/healthfitness/pubdocs/SexEdGuidelines011005.doc

- Advocates for Youth, Science and Success: Sex Education and Other Programs that Work to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, HIV & Sexually Transmitted Infections (Washington, DC: 2003), at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/ScienceSuccess.pdf
- Advocates for Youth. Towards a Sexually Healthy America: Roadblocks Imposed by the Federal Government's Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Education Program (2001) at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/abstinenceonly.pdf
- Aten, M.J., D.M. Siegel, M. Enaharo & P. Auinter. *Keeping Middle School Students Abstinent: Outcomes of a Primary Prevention Intervention.* Journal of Adolescent Health, 31(1), p. 70-78 (2002)
- Baldo M et al. Does Sex Education Lead to Earlier or Increased Sexual Activity in Youth? Presented at the IXth International Conference on AIDS, Berlin, 6-10 June 1993. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1993.
- Bayne, Nancy E. Sexual Teens, Sexual Media: Investigating Media's Influence on Adolescent Sexuality [book review]. 25(3) Journal of Adolescence 351 (2002)
- Blake, S.M., R. Ledsky, T. Lehman, et al. *Preventing sexual risk behaviors among gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents: the benefits of gay-sensitive HIV instruction in schools*. American Journal of Public Health, 91, p. 940-946. (2001)
- Blake, S.M. Condom Availability Programs in Massachusetts High Schools: Relationships with condom use and sexual behavior. American Journal of Public Health, 93(6): p. 955-962. (2003)
- Borawski, Elaine A., Trapl, Erika S., Lovegreen, Loren D., Colabianchi, Natalie and Block, Tonya. *Effectiveness of Abstinence-Only Intervention in Middle School Teens*. Am J Health Behav 2005; 29(5): 423-434.
- Brindis, Claire. Building for the Future: Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention. 54(3) J. AMWA 129-32 (1999)
- Brückner, Hannah and Peter Bearman. *Promising the Future: Virginity Pledges as They Affect Transition to First Intercourse*, 106(4) Am. J. Sociology 859-912 (2001) http://www.siecus.org/media/pdf/Bearman2001.pdf
- Brückner, Hannah and Peter Bearman. *After the promise: The STD consequences of adolescent virginity pledges*. 36 Journal of Adolescent Health, 271-278 (2005)
- Burke, Ann, Marie Halverson, Alma Kuby, Javier Porras, Kirk Wolter, Lan Zhao. *Illinois Health Curriculum Study- Final Report*. NORC at the Univ. of Chicago. Feb. 2005, at http://www.norc.uchicago.edu/projects/IHCS Final%20Report F.pdf
- Card J et al. The PASHA Field Test: A Window on the World of Practitioners. Los Altos, CA: Sociometrics, 1998.
- Card, Josefina J., Starr Niego, Alisa Mallari and William S. Farrell. *The Program Archive on Sexuality, Health & Adolescence: Promising 'Prevention Programs in a Box'* 28:5 Fam. Plann. Perspect. (1996), at http://www.agi-usa.org/pubs/journals/2821096.html
- Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. CDC Programs that Work. Atlanta, GA: The Centers, [2001?]
- Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. *Compendium of HIV Prevention Interventions with Evidence of Effectiveness*. Revised on August 31, 2001.

- Christopher, F.S. & M.W. Roosa. An Evaluation of an adolescent pregnancy prevention program: is "just say no" enough? Family Relations, 39, p. 68-72.
- Cohen SA. *Delayed Marriage and Abstinence-until-Marriage: On a Collision Course?* New York, NY: The Alan Guttmacher Institute; 2004.
- Collins C *et al.* ABSTINENCE ONLY VS. COMPREHENSIVE SEX EDUCATION: WHAT ARE THE ARGUMENTS? WHAT IS THE EVIDENCE? San Francisco: AIDS Policy Research Center & Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, University of California, 2002.
- Connolly. Texas county with abstinence-only sex education curriculum shows increases in teen pregnanc, STD's. The Washington Post (January 21, 2003).
- Coyle, Karin K., Douglas B. Kirby, Barbara V. Marín, Cynthia A. Gómez and Steven El Gregorich. *Draw the Line/Respect the Line: A Randomized Trial of a Middle School Intervention to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors*. 94:5 Am. J. Pub. Health, 843-51 (May 2004)
- Darroch, Jacqueline E., David J. Landry and Susheela Singh. *Changing Emphases in Sexuality Education in U.S. Public Secondary Schools, 1988-1999* 32:5 Fam. Planning Perspect. 204 (2000)
- Darroch, Jacqueline E and Singh, Susheela. Why is Teenage Pregnancy Declining? The Roles of Abstinence, Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use. Alan Guttmacher Institute Occasional Report No. 1 (December 1999), at http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/or_teen_preg_decline.pdf
- Dennison, R.P., Stephen T. Russell. *Positive Perspectives on Adolescent Sexuality: Contributions of the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health.* Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(4).
- Denny, G, M. Young, S. Rausch & C. Spears. *An evaluation of Abstinence Education Curriculum Series:* Sex Can Wait. American Journal of Behavior. 26(5), p. 366-377 (2002)
- Devaney, B., A. Johnson, R. Maynard & C. Trenholm. An evaluation of Abstinence Education Programs Funded Under Title V Section 510: Interim Report to Congress on a Multi-site Evaluation.

 Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. (2002)
- DiCenso, Alba, Gordon Guyatt, A. Willan and L Griffith. *Interventions To Reduce Unintended Pregnancies Among Adolescents: Systematic Review Of Randomised Controlled Trials*, 324 (7351) B.M.J. 1426 (2002)
- Friedman, Mark S., Anthony J. Silvestre, Melanie A. Gold, Nina Markovic et al. *Adolescents define sexual orientation and suggest ways to measure it.* 27(3) Journal of Adolescence 303 (2004)
- Frost, J.J. and J. Darroch Forrest. *Understanding the Impact of Effective Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Programs*, Family Planning Perspectives, 1995. Vol. 27, No. 5, pp. 188-195.
- Howell, M and AN Feijoo. Science or Politics? George W. Bush and the Future of Sexuality Education in the United States. Washington, DC: Advocates for Youth, 2001.
- Haffner, Deborah W. and Eva S. Goldfarb. *But Does It Work? Improving Evaluations of Sexuality Education*, 25:6 SIECUS Report (Aug./Sept. 1997)
- Hardy, Sam A. and Marcela Raffaelli. *Adolescent Religiosity and Sexuality: An Investigation of Reciprocal influences*. 26(6) Journal of Adolescence 731 (2003)

- Hauser, Debra Five Years of Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Education: Assessing the Impact (Advocates for Youth, 2004), http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/stateevaluations.pdf
- Hoff, T. et al, *National Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults: Sexual Health Knowledge*, *Attitudes*, *and Experiences* (Menlo Park, CA: Henry Kaiser Family Foundation, 2003), available at http://www.kff.org/youthhivstds/loader.cfm?url=/commonspot/security/getfile.cfm&PageID=14269
- Horne, Sharon and Melanie J. Zimmer-Gembeck. Female Sexual Subjectivity and Well-Being: Comparing Late Adolescents With Different Sexual Experiences. Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(3).
- Howel, Marcela. *The Future of Sexuality Education: Science or Politics?* 12:3 Transitions (2001), at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/transitions/transitions1203.pdf
- Human Rights Watch, IGNORANCE ONLY: HIV/AIDS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND FEDERALLY FUNDED ABSTINENCE-ONLY PROGRAMS IN THE UNITED STATES: TEXAS: A CASE STUDY, 14:5(G) Human Rights Watch Reports, United States (Sept. 2002), at http://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/usa0902/USA0902.pdf
- Jemmott, J.B., 3rd; L.S. Jemmott & G.T. Fong. *Abstinence and safer six HIV risk-reduction interventions* for African American adolescents: a randomized controlled trial. Journal of the American Medical Assn. 279, p. 1529-1536. (1998)
- Kaiser Family Foundation, Assessing Public Education Programming on HIV/AIDS: A National Survey of African Americans (Kaiser Family Foundation, October 2004), at http://www.kff.org/entmedia/7181.cfm
- Kantor, Leslie M. and William F Bacon. Abstinence-Only Programs Implemented Under Welfare Reform are Incompatible with Research on Effective Sexuality Education, 57:1 JAMWA 38 (2002)
- Kempner, Martha E. Towards a Sexually Healthy America: Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Programs that Try to Keep our Youth 'Scared Chaste' (SIECUS, 2001) at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/tsha_scaredchaste.pdf
- Kirby, Douglas. *Do Abstinence-Only Programs Delay the Initiation of Sex Among Young People and Reduce Teen Pregnancy?* (National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, October 2002), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/resources/data/pdf/abstinence_eval.pdf
- Kirby, Douglas. *Emerging Answers: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy* (National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, May 2001), summary available at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/resources/data/pdf/emeranswsum.pdf
- Kirby, D., M. Korpi, R.P. Barth & H.H. Cagampang. *The Impact of the Postponing Sexual Involvement Curriculum Among Youths in California*. Family Planning Perspectives, 29, p. 100-108. (1997).
- Landry D et al. Abstinence Promotion and the Provision of Information in Public School District Sexuality Education Policies. Fam Plann Perspect 1999;31:280-286.
- Landry, David J., Susheela Singh and Jacqueline E. Darroch. Sexuality Education in Fifth and Sixth Grades in U.S. Public Schools, 1999. 32:5 Fam. Planning Perspect. 212 (2000)
- NPR/Kaiser Family Foundation/Kennedy School of Government. Sex Education in America: General Public/Parents Survey. Menlo Park, California: The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation; 2004
- Manlove, Jennifer, Elizabeth Terry-Humen, Angela Romano Papilio, Kerry Franzetta, Stephanie Williams and Suzanne Ryan. *Preventing Teenage Pregnancy, Childbearing, And Sexually Transmitted*

- *Diseases: What The Research Shows.* Child Trends Research Brief (May 2002), at http://12.109.133.224/Files/K1Brief.pdf
- Manlove, Jennifer; Elizabeth Terry-Humen, Angela Romano Papilio, Kerry Franzetta and Kristal McKinney. *No Time to Waste: Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy among Middle School-aged Youth* (National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, 2004), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/NotimetoWaste.pdf
- Manlove, Jennifer, Angela Romano Papillio and Erum Ikramullah. *Not Yet: Programs to Delay First Sex Among Teens* (NCTPTP Child Trends, September 2004), at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/NotYet.pdf
- Maynard, Rebecca et al, *First-Year Impacts of Four Title V, Section 510 Abstinence Programs* (US Department of Health and Human Services, June 2005), available at http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/05/abstinence/report.pdf, executive summary available at http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/05/abstinence/execsum.pdf
- Montgomery, Marilyn J, Sorell, Gwendolyn T. *Love and dating experience in early and middle adolescence: Grade and gender comparisons* 21(6) <u>Journal of Adolescence</u> 677 (1998)
- Mosher, William D., Chandra, Anjani, Jones, Jo. Sexual Behavior and Selected Health Measures: Men and Women 15-44 Years of Age, United States, 2002 362 Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics (September 15, 2005), at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ad/ad362.pdf
- Mullen, P.D., G. Ramirez, D. Strouse, L.V. Hedges & E. Sogolow. Meta-analysis of the effects of behavioral HIV prevention interventions on the sexual risk behavior of sexually experienced adolescents in controlled studies in the United States. Journal of Acquired Immune Defiency Syndromes: JAIDS. 30 Suppl. 1: S94-S105. (2002).
- National Coalition Against Censorship, Sex & Censorship Committee. *Abstinence-Only 'Sex' Education* (Planned Parenthood, January 2005) at http://www.plannedparenthood.org/pp2/portal/files/portal/medicalinfo/teensexualhealth/fact-abstinence-education.xml
- O'Sullivan, Lucia F. The Social and Relationship Contexts and Cognitions Associated With Romantic and Sexual Experiences of Early-Adolescent Girls. Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(3).
- Philliber S et al. The National Evaluation of the Children's Aid Society Carrera-Model Program to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Accord, NY: Philliber Research Associates, 2000.
- Professional Data Analysts and Professional Evaluation Services. <u>Minnesota Education Now and Babies</u>
 <u>Later: Evaluation Report 1998-2002</u>. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Dept. of Health, Division of Family Health, Maternal and Child Health Section, [2003].
- Remez, Lisa. Oral Sex Among Adolescents: Is it Sex or is it Abstinence? 32:6 Family Planning Perspectives 298-304 (December 2000) http://www.agi-usa.org/pubs/journals/3229800.pdf
- Rock, E.M., Ireland, M., Resnick, M. and McNeely, C.A. A Rose by Any Other Name? Oj3ective Knowledge, Perceived Knowledge, and Adolescent Male Condom Use Pediatrics 2005:115;667-672, at http://www.pediatrics.org/cgi/content/full/115/3/667
- Rock, EM, Ireland M, Resnick MD. To know that we know what we know: perceived knowledge and adolescent sexual risk behavior. J. Peiatr. Adolesc. Gynecol. 2003;16:369-376
- Roehr, Bob. "Abstinence programmes do not reduce HIV prevalence in Uganda"

- Roosa, M.W. & F.S. Christopher. *Evaluation of an abstinence-only adolescent pregnancy prevention program: a replication.* Family Relations, 39. p. 363-367. (1990).
- Rosenbaum, Janet. Reborn a Virgin: Adolescents' Retracting of Virginity Pledges and Sexual Histories.

 American Journal of Public Health. June 2006 96(6).
- Rostosky, Sharon S., Renee V Galliher, Deborah P Welsh, Myra C Kawaguchi. *Sexual behaviors and relationship qualities in late adolescent couples* 23(5) Journal of Adolescence. 583 (2000)
- Russell, Stephen T. *Introduction to Positive Perspectives on Adolescent Sexuality: Part 1.* Journal of NSRC, 2005 2(3).
- Russell, Stephen T. *Introduction to Positive Perspectives on Adolescent Sexuality: Part 2.* Journal of NSRC, 2005 2(4).
- Salazar, Laura F., Richard A Crosby, Ralph J DiClemente, <u>Gina M Wingood</u>, <u>et al.</u> Self-Esteem and Theoretical Mediators of Safer Sex Among African American Female Adolescents: Implications for Sexual Risk Reduction Interventions 32(3) Health Education and Behavior 413 (2005).
- Santelli, John et. al. Abstinence and Abstinence-only education: A Review of US policies and programs. Journal of Adolescent Health. (2006)
- Saunders EJ, Landsman MJ, Graf NM, Richardson B. *Evaluation of Abstinence Only Education in Iowa: Year Five Report.* [Iowa City, IA]: Iowa Department of Public Health, Oct. 2003.
- Schutt-Aine J & Maddaleno M. February 2003. *Sexual health and development of adolescents and youth in the Americas: program and policy implication.* Washington, DC, Pan American Health Organization, http://www.paho.org/english/hpp/hpf/adol/srh.pdf
- SIECUS, CURRICULUM REVIEW: KEEPING OUR YOUTH 'SCARED CHASTE' (2004), at http://www.siecus.org/reviews.html. 5 reviews of abstinence education programs, including
 - Choosing the Best LIFE, at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/ChoosingtheBestLIFEfinal.pdf
 - Choosing the Best PATH, at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/ChoosingtheBestPATHfinal.pdf
 - FACTS (Family Accountability Communicating Teen Sexuality, including 1'm in Charge of the FACTS and Facts and Reasons, at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/FACTSfinal.pdf
 - A.C. Green's Game Plan, at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/GamePlanfinal.pdf
 - Sex Respect: The Option for True Sexual Freedom, at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/SexRespectfinal.pdf
- SIECUS, "Opponents of Comprehensive Sexuality Education", 28(2) Siecus Rep. (1999-2000), at http://63.73.227.69/pubs/fact/fact0016.html
- SIECUS National Guidelines Task Force, *Guidelines for Comprehensive Sexuality Education* (1996), at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/guidelines/guidelines.pdf
- SIECUS, On the Right Track (2004)
- SIECUS, STATE PROFILES: A PORTRAIT OF SEXUALITY EDUCATION AND ABSTINENCE-ONLY-UNTIL-MARRIAGE PROGRAMS IN THE UNITED STATES (2004), at http://www.siecus.org/policy/states/index.html

SIECUS Report, The Politics of Sexuality Education, Volume 32 Number 4 (Fall 2004)
Articles:

- Book Excerpt: With God on On Their Side: How Christian Fundamentalists Trampled Science, Policy, and Democracy in George W. Bush's White House
- Many Debates, Many Players: Controversies over Sexuality Education During the 2003-2004 School Year
- From the Field: The Devolution of Sexuality Education in Michigan
- U.S. Based Opposition to Sexual and Reproductive Rights goes International
- Setting Politics Aside to Collect Cross-National Data on Sexual Health of Adolescents
- The Education and Policy Needs of Transgender Individuals

SIECUS Report - Special Edition: Sexuality Education in the United States, a Decade of Controversy, Volume 31 Number 6 (Fall 2003)

Articles:

- Trends 2002-03: A Tug-of-War Between Abstinence-Only and Comprehensive Sexuality Education
- Facing Controversy After 25 Years
- How Will We Teach Our Children
- What Teachers Want, Need, and Deserve
- An Influx of Funding for Abstinence-Only-Until-Marriage Programs Leads to a Decade of Policy Changes
- What You Don't Know Can't Hurt You?
- Advocating For A Condom Availability Program
- Abstinence-Only Education in the Courts
- The Everyday Challenges of Teaching Sexuality Education
- Forming a Gay Straight Alliance Without Controversy
- A Controversial Decade: 10 Years of Tracking Debates Around Sexuality Education
- Smiler, Andrew P., L. Monique Ward, Allison Caruthers, Ann Merriwether. *Pleasure, Empowerment, and Love: Factors Associated With a Positive First Coitus.* Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(3).
- Solomon, Julie and Josefina J. Card. *Making the List: Understanding, Selecting, and Replicating Effective Teen Pregnancy Prevention Programs.* National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, 2004, at http://www.teenpregnancy.org/works/pdf/MakingTheList.pdf
- Somers, Cheryl L., Sharon E Paulson. Students' perceptions of parent-adolescent closeness and communication about sexuality: Relations with sexual knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors. 23(5) Journal of Adolescence. 629 (2000)
- Sonfield, Adam and Rachel Benson Gold. *States' Implementation of the Section 510 Abstinence Education Program, FY 1999.* 33:4 Fam. Planning Perspect. 166 (2001)
- St. Pierre, T.L., M.M. Mark, D.L. Kaltreider & K.J. Aiken. A 27-month evaluation of a sexual activity prevention program in Boys & Girls Clubs across the nation. Family Relations. 44, p. 69-77. (1995).
- Talbani, Aziz, Parveen Hasanali. Adolescent females between tradition and modernity: Gender role socialization in South Asian immigrant culture 23(5) Journal of Adolescence 615 (2000)
- Taradash, Ali, Jennifer Connolly, Debra Pepler, Wendy Craig, Monique Costa. *The interpersonal context of romantic autonomy in adolescence* 24(3) Journal of Adolescence 365 (2001)

- Thomas MH. Abstinence-based programs for prevention of adolescent pregnancies: a review. J Adolesc Health 2000; 26 (1):5-17
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Parent's, Speak Up! A Guide to Discussing Abstinence, Sex and Relationships.
- United States House of Representatives Committee on Government Reform Minority Staff Special Investigations Division, THE CONTENT OF FEDERALLY FUNDED ABSTINENCE-ONLY EDUCATION PROGRAMS, prepared for Rep. Henry A. Waxman (December 2004), at http://www.democrats.reform.house.gov/Documents/20041201102153-50247.pdf
- United States Senate Committee on Appropriations, S. Hrg.108-35 (Feb. 16, 2004) Abstinence Education, at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=108_senate_hearings&docid=f:92118.pdf
- Welsh, Deborah P., Peter T. Haugen, Laura Widman, Nancy Darling, Catherine M. Grello. *Kissing is Good: A Developmental Investigation of Sexuality in Adolescent Romantic Couples*. Journal of NSRC, 2005, 2(4).
- Young, m., P. Core-Gebhart & D. Marx. Abstinence-oriented sexuality education: initial field test results of the Living Smart curriculum. Family Life Educator, 10, p. 4-8 (1992).

International Practices

- Berne, Linda and Barbara Huberman. *European Approaches to Adolescent Sexual Behavior & Responsibility* (Advocates for Youth, 1999), at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/european.pdf
- Braeken D, Rademakers J, Reinders J. Welcome to the Netherlands: A Journey through the Dutch Approach to Young People and Sexual Health. Utrecht, the Netherlands: Youth Incentives; 2002.
- Brick, P. How Does Europe Do It? Fam. Life Matters 1999(36):3
- Darroch, Jacqueline E., Jennifer Frost and Susheela Shingh et al. *Teenage Sexual and Reproductive Behavior in Developed Countries: Can More Progress be Made?* Occasional Report No. 3 (Nov. 2001), at http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/eurosynth_rpt.pdf
- Darroch JE, Singh S, Frost JJ. *Differences in teenage pregnancy rates among five developed countries: the roles of sexual activity and contraceptive use.* Fam Plann Perspect. 2001; 33:244-250, 281.
- David HP and J. Rademakers. *Lessons from the Dutch abortion experience*. Stud Fam Plann. 1996 Nov-Dec;27(6):341-3.
- Dempsey, Deborah, Lynne Hillier, Lyn Harrison. *Gendered (s)explorations among same-sex attracted young people in Australia.* 24(1) Journal of Adolescence. 67 (2001)
- "Early Sexual Intercourse, Condom use and Sexually Transmitted Diseases." The Daily [Canada]. 5/3/05
- Feijoo, Aimee N. *Adolescent Sexual Health in Europe and the U.S. Why the Difference?* (Advocates for Youth, October 2001), at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/publications/factsheet/fsest.pdf

- Forrest, JD. Adolescent reproductive behavior: an international comparison of developed countries. Adv Adolesc Mental Health. 1990;4:13-34.
- Frost JJ, Jones RK, Woog V, Singh S, Darroch JE. *Teenage Sexual and Reproductive Behavior in Developed Countries: Country Report for The United States*. New York, NY and Washington, DC: The Alan Guttmacher Institute; 2001.
- Hardon, A. Reproductive health care in the Netherlands. Fam Plann Perspect. 1983; 15:19-25
- Health Canada, CANADIAN GUIDELINES FOR SEXUAL HEALTH EDUCATION (Ottawa: Minister of Public Works and Government Services, 2003), at http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/cgshe-ldnemss/pdf/guidelines_e.pdf
- Henderson, Marion, Daniel Wight, Gillian Raab, Charles Abraham, et al. *Heterosexual risk behaviour among young teenagers in Scotland*. 25(5) <u>Journal of Adolescence</u>. 483 (2002)
- Human Rights Watch. *The Less They Know, the Better. Abstinence-Only HIV/AIDS Programs in Uganda.* 17(4) March 2005.
- Ingham, Roger. Teenage Pregnancy Policy in England. Journal of NSRC, 2005 2(3).
- Ketting E, Visser AP. Contraception in the Netherlands: the low abortion rate explained. Patient Educ Couns. 1994; 23: 161-171.
- Megee, M. Comparing European and U.S. Approaches to Adolescent Sexual Health. Educ. Update 1998;3(3):1-3
- Murray, J. Teen pregnancy: an international perspective. Plan Parent Rev. 1986 Winter;6(1):20-1.
- Panchaud, Christine, Susheela Singh, Dina Feivelson and Jacqueline E. Darroch. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases Among Adolescents in Developed Countries*. Family Planning Perspectives 2000;32(1):24-32
- Rademakers J. *Netherlands: study of teenagers gives pointers for better sex education.* Entre Nous Cph Den. 1991 Apr(17):6.
- Singh S, Darroch JE, Frost JJ. Socioeconomic disadvantages and adolescent women's sexual and reproductive behavior: the case of five developed countries. Fam. Plann Perspect. 2001; 33:251-258, 289
- Singh S, Darroch JE. Adolescent Pregnancy and childbearing: levels and trends in developed countries. Fam. Plann Perspect. 2000; 32:14-23.
- Waxman, Henry A. *Letter to Michael O.Leavitt, Secretary of Health and Human Services, July 13, 2005*, reviewing www.4parents.gov, enclosing the following reports, all available at http://www.democrats.reform.house.gov/story.asp?ID=888:
 - John Santelli, May 1, 2005
 - Lawrence Steinberg, May 2, 2005
 - King K. Holmes, May 27, 2005
 - Richard R. Pleak, June 7, 2005
- Youthnet, New Resources on Youth Reproductive Health and HIV Prevention, 2002-2004, YouthLens No. 14. at
 - $\frac{http://www.fhi.org/NR/rdonlyres/eulhwlj6bp4shx4ymy66tsvopkw5ydqk4gg7q3m2wqi3snojdbpgkck476sozekphcrswokod5qggh/YL14.pdf}{}$

Websites

Alan Guttmacher Institute, available at: http://www.agi-usa.org.

Coalition for Positive Sexuality, available at: http://www.positive.org

Girl Moms, http://www.girlmom.com/

gURL.com, Deal With It!, http://www.dealwithit.com

Go Ask Alice by Columbia University, available at: http://www.goaskalice.com

Kaiser Family Foundation, http://www.itsyoursexlife.com

Scarleteen, available at: http://www.scarleteen.com.

Sex Smarts by Seventeen Magazine and the Kaiser Family Foundation, available at: http://www.seventeen.com/sexsmarts.

Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States (SIECUS), available at: http://www.siecus.org.

Periodically, SIECUS publishes an "Annotated Bibliography: Adolescent Sexuality". The most recent version, published 2004, appears in SIECUS Report, vol. 32, No. 3 and is available at http://www.siecus.org/pubs/biblio/adolescent_sexuality.pdf.

Teenwire.com, by Planned Parenthood, available at: http://www.teenwire/com.

Women's Sexual Assault Centre, Project Respect, http://www.yesmeansyes.com/